

# Practice with Force

Name \_\_\_\_\_

For Review: Force = mass x acceleration     **$F=ma$**     (units = kg x m/s<sup>2</sup> = **Newtons**)

This formula can be rearranged to be:

	Acceleration = force / mass	<b><math>A = f / m</math></b>
OR	Mass = force / acceleration	<b><math>M = f / a</math></b>

Example:

What do you know?	$m=10 \text{ kg}, a = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$
Use the formula	$F = ma$
Substitute	$F = 10 \text{ kg} \times 2 \text{ m/s}^2$
Calculate	$F = 10 \times 2$
Solve	Force = 20 Newtons

**Solve the following problems. Show all your work. Be sure to check UNITS.**

1. What's the force of a mass of 75 kg accelerating at 3 m/s<sup>2</sup> ?
2. What's the force of a mass of 100 kg accelerating at 5 m/s<sup>2</sup> ?
3. What's the force of a mass of 1,500 g accelerating at 25 m/s<sup>2</sup> ?
4. What's the force of a mass of 50,000 g accelerating at 20 m/s<sup>2</sup> ?
5. What's the acceleration of an object weighing 5 kg and experiencing a force of 10 N ?
6. What's the acceleration of a rocket with a motor giving 1000 Newtons of thrust, and which weighs 250 kg?
7. What's the acceleration of a car weighing 1,000 kg with an engine giving 500 N of force?
8. What's the force of an motorcycle weighing 150 kg, which started from rest and after 5 seconds was going 10 m/s?
9. What's the mass of an object accelerating at 10 m/s<sup>2</sup> from a force of 50 N?
10. What's the mass of an object accelerating at 50 m/s<sup>2</sup> from a force of 4,000 N?

**11 Math Practice****Finding Force, Acceleration, and Mass**

Solve each equation. Use correct units. Remember to show all work.

1.  $m = 5 \text{ kg}, a = 8 \text{ m/s}^2$

Solve for force. \_\_\_\_\_

2.  $F = 75 \text{ N}, a = 5 \text{ m/s}^2$

Solve for mass. \_\_\_\_\_

3.  $m = 15 \text{ kg}, F = 60 \text{ N}$

Solve for acceleration. \_\_\_\_\_

4.  $F = 12 \text{ N}, a = 6 \text{ m/s}^2$

Solve for mass. \_\_\_\_\_

5.  $F = 220 \text{ N}, a = 11 \text{ m/s}^2$

Solve for mass. \_\_\_\_\_

6.  $m = 7 \text{ kg}, a = 5 \text{ m/s}^2$

Solve for force. \_\_\_\_\_

7.  $m = 42 \text{ kg}, a = 25 \text{ m/s}^2$

Solve for force. \_\_\_\_\_

8.  $m = 75 \text{ kg}, F = 425 \text{ N}$

Solve for acceleration. \_\_\_\_\_

9.  $m = 27 \text{ kg}, F = 108 \text{ N}$

Solve for acceleration. \_\_\_\_\_

Write and solve an equation to find the missing quantity.

10. A bowling ball with a mass of 7 kg leaves your hand with an acceleration of  $63 \text{ m/s}^2$ . What size force did you apply?

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11. How much does a 5 kg cart accelerate when you lift it with exactly 45 N of force?

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12. Suppose you and a classmate push a cart loaded with bricks to demonstrate force. You apply a force of 500 N, and the cart accelerates at a rate of  $0.5 \text{ m/s}^2$ . What mass does the cart have?

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13. You push a merry-go-round on which your friend is riding. Your friend weighs 45 kg, and the merry-go-round weighs 163 kg. The merry-go-round leaves your hand with an acceleration of  $52 \text{ m/s}^2$ . What size force was applied?

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14. It takes a force of about 45 N to lift your backpack. You lift it with an acceleration of  $3 \text{ m/s}^2$ . What is the mass of the backpack?

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